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Reg. No. :

Name :

**First Semester B.A. LL.B./B.Com. LL.B./B.B.A. LL.B. (Five Year Integrated)
Degree Examination, July 2026**

**Paper V : LAW OF TORT INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES ACCIDENT AND
CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS**

(2011-2019 Admission)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – A

- I. Explain any **five** of the following. Each question carries **2** marks. Answer should not exceed **50** words.
1. Distinguish between assault and battery.
 2. Ubi Jus Ibi Remedium.
 3. What is meant by Innuendo?
 4. Passing off.
 5. Joint tortfeasor.
 6. Deceit as tort.
 7. What is the difference between Damage and Damages?

(5 × 2 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – B

- II. Answer any **four** of the following. Each question carries **4** marks. Answer should not exceed **120** words.
8. Explain rule in Rylands v Fletcher.
 9. Bring out the difference between Tort and contract.

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10. Explain Contributory Negligence.
11. Write note on Strict Liability.
12. Explain Unfair Trade Practice.

(4 × 4 = 16 Marks)

SECTION – C

III. Answer any **four** of the following. Each question carries **6** marks.

13. Aswathy buys a car and drives it as a taxi to earn her livelihood. The car breaks down often due to manufacturing defects. Can Aswathy file a complaint against the manufacturer for supply of defective goods.
14. An unlawful assembly took place in the land of Mr.X without his knowledge. Discuss the liability of Mr.X.
15. Railway authorities have taken a policy decision to construct a wall parallel to the railway track. This will cause inconvenience to the general public. Whether they are entitled to any relief?
16. During a Twenty Twenty Match a batsman hit a huge six and it struck and injured a person who was sitting in a stand watching the match. The injured person claimed damages from the batsman and the Board of control for cricket. Decide .
17. Rajeev wrote a letter to Ramesh calling him a cheat. Ramesh's clerk opened the letter as he normally did (a fact which was known to Rajeev) as it was placed it on Ramesh table. Ramesh filed a case against Rajeev for defamation. Decide.

(4 × 6 = 24 Marks)

SECTION – D

IV. Answer any **three** questions. Each question carries **10** marks.

18. Explain the essential ingredients of defamation.
19. Discuss the different methods by which a tort is discharged.
20. Critically examine the vicarious liability of the State under Article 300 of the Constitution of India.
21. Explain the Concept of Consumer Protection under Consumer Protection Act. What is the role played by Consumer Protection councils for the benefit of Consumers?

(3 × 10 = 30 Marks)