

Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

**NINTH SEMESTER B.A. LL.B./B.B.A. LL.B./B.Com. LLB (5 Year Integrated)  
Degree Examination, December 2022**

**PAPER II : ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

**PART A**

Answer any **five**. Answers should not exceed **50** words. Each question carries **2** marks.

1. Polluter pays principle.
2. Mandatory model of Environment Impact Assessment.
3. Fundamental duties on environmental protection.
4. Private Nuisance.
5. Water Pollution.
6. *In situ* and *ex situ* conservation.
7. Corporate criminal Liability in environmental offences.

**(5 × 2 = 10 Marks)**

**PART B**

Write notes on any **four** in not more than **120** words. Each question carries **4** marks.

8. Doctrine of Public Trust
9. Classification of coastal zones.

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10. Protection of Biodiversity.
11. Consent orders.
12. Environmental audit.

(4 × 4 = 16 Marks)

### PART C

Answer any **four** of the following. Each question carries **6** marks..

13. A number of brick manufacturing units are working in a city in India. A kiln (i.e. the large ovens for baking clay and bricks) releases a lot of smoke and discharges creating problems for the residents. A public interest litigation is filed demanding relocation and closure. Can it succeed?
14. Andhra Pradesh State Government notified a wild life sanctuary in 1985. In 1986 the government published another notification whereby its area is reduced by one third of its earlier notification. A citizen group wants to know whether they can succeed if they challenge the decision. Advise.
15. A shellac factory producing varnishes discharges effluents into the Municipal drainage. The drainage passes through the garden of the X creating foul smell. X wants to know what, if any, is the common law remedy he has to stop the pollution. Advise him.
16. Government bans trade in ivory, its import, and sale of ivory products. A is engaged in manufacturing ivory products by importing ivory from abroad. A challenges the order as violative of Articles 14, 19 (1) (g) and 300-A of the Constitution. Are his contentions legally valid?
17. A group of members of the public wants to bring an end to the mining operation and construction of multiple storeyed buildings near and around a lake which is a tourist spot too. They want to stop the mining operation and the construction business. Advise them.

(4 × 6 = 24 Marks)



PART D

Answer any **three** of the following. Each question carries **10** marks.

18. Examine how far the courts in India have developed environmental protection as part of fundamental rights in the Constitution.
19. Discuss the salient features of Forest Conservation Act and judicial attitude in its enforcement.
20. Elucidate the concept of Sustainable Development.
21. Critically explain the powers and functions of the Central Government under the Environmental Protection Act.

(3 × 10 = 30 Marks)

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