

Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

**Ninth Semester B.A.LL.B./B.Com.LL.B./B.B.A.LL.B. (Five Year Integrated)  
Degree Examination, December 2025**

**Paper II : ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

**(2011 – 2019 Admission)**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

**PART – A**

Answer any **five** questions. Each question carries **2** marks. Answer should not exceed 50 words each.

1. Define Ecology.
2. What is Environmental Pollution?
3. Public Trust Doctrine.
4. Define the term Environment.
5. What is 'Hazardous Substance' as per the Environment Protection Act?
6. What do you mean by 'Air Pollutant'?
7. Conservation of Bio Diversity and its relevance.

**(5. × 2 = 10 Marks)**

**PART – B**

Answer any **four** questions. Each question carries **4** marks. Answer should not exceed **120** words each.

8. Features of the Bio Diversity Act.
9. Sources of Environmental Pollution
10. 'Precautionary Principle'.

P.T.O.

11. Discuss the 'right to clean environment'.
12. Powers and Functions of State Board constituted under The Water (Prevention and Control) Act. 1974.

(4 × 4 = 16 Marks)

### PART – C

Answer any **four** questions. Each question carries **6** marks.

13. A factory in the city is emitting fumes through its chimneys, causing pollution and causing nuisance to the residents of the neighbourhood. Advise the Neighbourhood residents regarding their remedy.
14. A slaughter house unit discharges untreated waste effluents into a river making it unfit for drinking or bathing use. What are the remedies available for the problem?
15. 'A' was trekking through a forest; he came across remains of an elephant. He took the tusk and made fancy articles and tried to sell the same in the market. 'A' was arrested by the authorities. Discuss whether A has committed an offence punishable under the law in India ?
16. Construction of a factory is going on in the forest area. Nature lovers want to stop the construction. Give them necessary advice.
17. A religious festival was being conducted in a temple. Huge speakers were used for chanting hymns and prayers throughout the day and night. 'A' an elderly person living near the temple could not sleep in the night due to the chanting from the loud speakers. Advise 'A'.

(4 × 6 = 24 Marks)

### PART – D

Answer any **three** questions. Each question carries **10** marks each.

18. Discuss how far the Apex Court of India has initiated environment protection and Sustainable development?
19. Elaborate on the salient features of the Public Liability Insurance Act, 1961.
20. Define noise pollution. State how noise pollution is dealt with in India.
21. Elaborate on the Powers and functions of Boards to prevent and control air pollution.

(3 × 10 = 30 Marks)