

Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

**Tenth Semester B.A. LL.B./B.Com. LL.B./B.B.A. LL.B. (FIVE YEAR  
INTEGRATED) Degree Examination, April 2025**

**Paper II (Option I) : CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY**

**(2020 Admission)**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

**PART – I**

I. Answer any **six** questions in not exceeding **50** words. Each question carries **2** marks.

1. Drug Addiction and Crime
2. Strain Theory
3. Legal Services Authority Act, 1987
4. Differential Association Theory
5. White-collar crimes
6. Euthanasia
7. Classical School of Criminology
8. Open jail

**(6 × 2 = 12 Marks)**

P.T.O.

## PART – II

II. Answer any **four** questions in not exceeding **150** words. Each question carries **5** marks.

1. Critically analyze the role of the media in influencing criminal behaviour.
2. Explain the types of insanity tests used in criminal law, and how do they work?
3. Explain the contribution made by the Italian school of criminology.
4. Explain the theories of punishments.
5. Examine Lombroso's views on causes of crime and classification of criminals.
6. Discuss the concept of 'custodial torture' in prisons and its implications.

**(4 × 5 = 20 Marks)**

## PART – III

III. Answer any **four** questions. Each question carries **6** marks.

1. Explain Multiple factor approach to crime causation.
2. Examine the role of women police in enhancing women's safety and combating crimes against women.
3. Discuss the main characteristics of organised crime.
4. Examine the challenges faced by Prison Administration in India.
5. Discuss the objectives of criminal trials.

**(4 × 6 = 24 Marks)**

## PART – IV

IV. Answer any **two** questions. **Each** question carries **12** marks.

1. Explain the constitutional validity of capital punishment in India, highlighting the key arguments for and against its retention, and analyse any significant judicial precedents that have shaped the legal landscape in relation to the death penalty.
2. Discuss the scope of Criminology and state the different Schools of Criminology.
3. Discuss the role of social institutions such as family, school and religion in preventing crime and promoting social order.

(2 × 12 = 24 Marks)

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