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Reg. No. :

Name :

**Tenth Semester B.A. LL.B./B.Com. LL.B/B.B.A. LL.B. (Five Year Integrated)
Degree Examination, April 2026**

Paper II (Option-I) – CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY

(2020 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

PART – I

Answer **any six** questions in not exceeding **50** words each. **Each** question carries **2** marks.

1. Prison reforms
2. Capital Punishment
3. M'Naghten Rule
4. Custodial torture
5. Solitary confinement
6. Alcoholism
7. Open prison
8. Clinical School

(6 × 2 = 12 Marks)

P.T.O.

PART – II

Answer **any four** questions in not exceeding **150** words. **Each** question carries **5** marks.

9. Explain the principles of Policing in a democracy.
10. What is organized crime, and what makes it difficult to investigate and prosecute?
11. What is 'Positivism'? Discuss the contribution of positivist schools.
12. Distinction between Penology and Criminology.
13. Explain Freud's theory of Criminal Jurisprudence.
14. Discuss the functions of criminal courts.

(4 × 5 = 20 Marks)

PART – III

Answer **any four** questions. **Each** question carries **6** marks.

15. Explain the features of Organized Crimes.
16. Discuss the inter-relation between criminology, penology and criminal law.
17. Explain the scope and significance of the Theory of Differential Association.
18. Crime is a product of social disorganisation. Explain.
19. Explain the theories of punishments.

(4 × 6 = 24 Marks)

PART – IV

Answer **any two** questions. **Each** question carries **12** marks.

20. Examine the legal aspects of euthanasia in India with reference to relevant case laws.
21. Explain the concept of white-collar crimes and discuss the challenges associated with investigating and prosecuting them?
22. Explain the concept of Criminology. Discuss the various factors associated with causation of crime.

(2 × 12 = 24 Marks)